This presentation premiered at WaterSmart Innovations

watersmartinnovations.com





Advancing Landscape Irrigation Efficiency SWAT

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Chair, SWAT Promotions Working Group

The Challenge

- Improving irrigation efficiency is difficult
- Supply (and other) issues related to landscape water waste
- Irrigation efficiency is crucial
- SWAT: Advancing landscape irrigation efficiency







- Smart Water Application Technologies
- Mission Focus Advancing Landscape Irrigation Efficiency to Save Water
- Water Provider & Irrigation Industry Partnership – Our success relies on your support



Join the effort to maximize outdoor irrigation efficiency through the use of "Smart" Water Application Technologies™

Smart Water Application Technologies, or SWAT, is a national partnership initiative of water purveyors and irrigation industry representatives created to promote landscape water use efficiency through the application of state-of-the-art irrigation technologies. This website will help you discover how "smart" irrigation technologies are changing the face of landscape irrigation and the benefits of taking part in promoting efficient water use.



Landscape Contractors	Manufacturers	New Home Developers
Find out how "smart" irrigation technologies can help you grow your business and improve client satisfaction.	Join the "smart ["] imigation technologies revolution by supporting Smart Water Application Technologies efforts. w learn more	Learn how "smart" irrigation technologies add value and maximize limited water resource to help meet growing water demands. we kem more
Water Purveyors	Irrigation Designers and	



A Partnership for Change

- Water providers suppliers, water districts
- Irrigation and landscaping industry: manufacturers, distributors, designers and specifiers, contractors, developers and related professional industry associations
- Residential and light commercial customers





Volunteers Drive SWAT Efforts

Technology Working Group

Testing protocols

Promotions Working Group

- Marketing & Fundraising
- SWAT Administration

Executive Committee

- Oversight
- Communication with EPA & other groups



What SWAT Does:

Technology

- Identify Irrigation technology categories issues
- Developing benchmark technology testing

• Promotions

- Research market & stakeholder barriers to develop outreach materials
- Promotions
 - Performance reports
 - Technologies with marketing materials
 - Collaborations IA and EPA
- Provides all administration and management of SWAT activities



Climate-based Controllers







Soil Moisture Sensors





Rain Sensors





SWAT Testing Updates

- Smart climate-based controllers CIT
 - Weather-based or ET controllers
 - 15 controllers tested, posted online
- Soil moisture sensor-based controllers CIT
 - Phase 1, 6th draft (sensor performance)
 - Phase 2, 3rd draft (sensor regulation of controller)
- Rain sensors (rain-shutoff devices) UF
 - Phase 1 draft



Technology







SWAT Protocols

Standard

- Developed by the IA, public and independent testing agency
- Public review every three years

Smart Water Application Technologies SWAT

> Turf and Landscape Irrigation Equipment CLIMATOLOGICALLY BASED CONTROLLERS

Review 7th Draft Testing Protocol

> 90-day public comment period Begins: March 4, 2008 Ends: June 2, 2008

> > Developed by



6540 Arlington Blvd Falls Church, VA 22048-6638 www.irrigation.org



SWAT Protocol Example

- Climatological controller "bench" test
 - Using real-time weather data should produce efficient irrigation schedule for a variety of hypothetical soil types, slopes and plant materials
 - Test must meet requirements including time period, minimum rainfall and ETo
 - No pass or fail score only performance results
 - Test is confidential between lab and manufacturer until manufacturer releases results to SWAT



Reporting Format



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Smart Water Application Technology™ (SWAT™) Performance Report Testing Agency: Center for Irrigation Technology www.californiawater.org Product: Hunter ET System with Pro-C 300 Controller Product Type: Climatologically Based Controller Product Description: ET SYSTEM is an onsite ET sensor suite with outdoor interface ET module, for direct connection to Hunter SmartPort® enabled controllers. SWAT™ Protocol*: Turf and Landscape Equipment Climatologically Based Controllers 7th Draft Testing Protocol (November 2006) The concept of climatologically controlling irrigation systems has an extensive history of scientific study and documentation. The objective of this protocol is to evaluate how well current commercial technology has integrated the scientific data into a practical system that meets the agronomic needs of turf and landscape plants. The evaluation is accomplished by creating a virtual landscape subjected to a representative climate to evaluate the ability of individual controllers to adequately and efficiently irrigate

Falls Church, VA 22042

that landscape. After initial programming and calibration the controller is expected to perform without further intervention during the test period. Performance results indicate to what degree the controller maintained root zone moistures within an acceptable range. If moisture levels are maintained without deficit, it can be assumed the crop growth and quality will be adequate. If moisture levels are maintained without excess it can be assumed that scheduling is efficient.

Hunter ET System with Pro-C 300 Controller SWAT™ Performance Summary Irrigation Adequacy Minimum of 6 test zones: 100% Maximum of 6 test zones: 100% Mean/Average of 6 test zones: 100% Inigation Adequacy represents how well irrigation met the needs of the plant material. This reflects the percentage of required water for turf or plant material supplied by rainfall and controller-scheduled irrigations. Research suggests that if this value is between 80% and 100%, the acceptable quality of vegetation will be

Irrigation Excess Minimum of 6 test zones: 0% Maximum of 6 test zones: 2.3% Mean/Average of 6 test zones: 0.5% Irrigation Excess represents how much irrigation water was applied beyond the needs of the plant material. This reflects the percentage of water applied in excess of 100% of required water according to data from CIMIS station #80 Fresno State, Fresno County during the test period.

Product Detail Supplied by Manufacturer							
Hunter ET System www.hunterindustries.com							
Installation	Data Source	Data Link	Init	ial Purchase	Additional		Additional
					Hardware		Fees
Retrofit to	ET System onsite	Direct low	ET S	ystem must be	ET WIND i	san	None
Hunter	sensor suite	voltage wining	purcl	iased separately	optional		
SmartPort®		into Hunter	from	compatible	anemometer	for	
enabled		SmartPort®	Hunt	er controller	measuring w	ind	
controllers.			mode	el: SRC, Pro-C	speed		
			and I	CC	-		
Additional F	eatures						
Zones	Time of Day	Day of Week	Ot	her		If D	ata Link is
	-	-				Disc	ontinued
The original	Separately	ET System has day		WiltGard™ tech	nology	If wir	ing to on-site ET
Hunter	programmable start	of week, even/odd		Enables it to trig	ger protective	Syste	m sensor is
controller	times for ET	date, and interval		watering when ex	streme	remo	ved, system
may have up	controlled zones.	Day scheduling (up		conditions threat	en your plants	displa	iys fault message
to 48 zones		to 31 days).		ET information (combines with	and o	perates on last full
depending	NOTE: ET System			each zone's parti	cular plant, soil,	24 ho	our ET average.
on the	WiltGard ¹¹⁴ will	NOTE: ET System		sun, and sprinkle	r data	Tradi	tional controller
model.	override time of day	WiltGard™ will		Easily upgrades r	nost Hunter	sched	lules may be
	restrictions.	override day of		controllers to we	ather-based	select	ted manually if
		week restrictions		control with no h	iigh voltage AC	senso	r service is
				wiring required		requi	red.
				Non-volatile mer	nory	-	

One page -**Performance Summary**

Reporting Format

Irrigation adequacy and excess section

Smart Water Application Technology™ (SWAT™) Performance Report			
Irrigation Adequacy	Irrigation Excess		
Minimum of 6 test zones: 100%	Minimum of 6 test zones: 0%		
Maximum of 6 test zones: 100%	Maximum of 6 test zones: 2.3%		
Mean/Average of 6 test zones: 100%	Mean/Average of 6 test zones: 0.5%		
Irrigation Adequacy represents how well irrigation met the needs of the plant material. This reflects the percentage of required water for turf or plant material supplied by rainfall and controller-scheduled irrigations. Research suggests that if this value is between 80% and 100%, the acceptable quality of vegetation will be	Irrigation Excess represents how much irrigation water was applied beyond the needs of the plant material. This reflects the percentage of water applied in excess of 100% of required water according to data from CIMIS station #80 Fresno State, Fresno County during the test period.		



Reporting Format



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Smart Water Application Technology[™] (SWAT[™]) Performance Report Testing Agency: Center for Irrigation Technology www.californiawater.org

Testing Date: October-November 2005

Weather Station: CIMIS 75 Irvine, Orange

Product Type: Climatologically Based Controller Reference #: 100588

Product: Toro Intelli-Sense [Model Number TIS-12-OD, Serial # 100588] Product Description: Toro Intelli-Sense climatological adjustment uses WeatherTRAK ET Everywhere[™] E1/rainfall data and WeatherTRAK Scheduling Engine[™] to provide custom schedules. SWAT[™] Protocol[®]: Turf and Landscape Equipment Climatologically Based Controllers 6[™] Draft Testing Protocol (Dec 3, 2005) The concept of climatologically controlling inguiton systems has an extensive history of scientific shady and documentation. The objective of this protocol is to evaluate how well current commercial technology has integrated the scientific data into a practical system that meets the agronomic needs of turf and landscape plants. The evaluation is accomplished by creating a virtual landscape subjected to a representative dimate to evaluate the ability of individual controllers to adequately and efficiently inigiate that landscape. After anial programming and calibation the controller is sepected to perform without further intervention during the test period. Performance results indicate to what degree the controller maintained root zone moistures within an acceptable range. If moisture levels are maintained without deficit, it can be assumed that clondscape is deedually will be adequate. If moisture levels are maintained without essess it can be assumed that checkading is efficient.

*All SWAT" Protocol may be viewed at www.irrigation.org

Limits run time options to avoid potential rupoff

Toro Intelli-Sense Full Technical SWAT Performance Report Input Data: CIMIS #75 reference crop is turfgrass using the Penman-Monteith formula For more information: www.cimis.water.ca.gov Parameters: For field installation, these values Zone Zone Zone Zone Zone Zone would normally be collected during a landscape audit. #1 #2 #3 #4 #5 #6 Soil Type: Affects how water is absorbed and Loam Silty Clay Loamy Sandy Clay Clay Sand Loam Loam amount of water storage in the soll reservoir Vegetation: Determines the crop coefficient and Fescue Bernuda Ground Woody Trees & Bernaida Ground therefore the water required for healthy plant growth 75% Full Sun Cover Shrubs Full Sun Shade Full Sun 5086 Full Sun Shade 0.570.55 0.57 Crop Coefficient: Defines water required for 0.45 0.400.61 healthy plant growth (see detail on last page of report) 6% 8% 2% 20% Slope,%: Affects run-off potential 0.85 2.00 2:25 0.55 Root Zone Working Storage (inches): 0.55 0.90 Affects water available to plant and watering intervals Precipitation Rate (inches/hour): Affects 1.60 1.60 1.40 1.40 0.20 0.35 duration of watering time Application Efficiency, %: The percent of water 55% 60% 70% 75% 80% 65% applied by irrigation distribution system that is absorbed in to the root zone working storage and is not lost due to spray drift and pattern loss 1000 1200 800 500 650 1600 Area (square feet): Frames a virtual yard. Is not used in efficiency calculations 0.35 0.15 0.50 0.40 0.20 0.10 Soil Intake Rate (inches/hour): Affects watering duration & soak intervals of watering time 0.16 0.26 0:24 0.26 0.10 Allowable Surface Accumulation (inches): Affects watering duration & soak intervals of watering time 24.0 Maximum Allowable Run Time (minutes): 6.6 17.3 14.4 N/A

Performance results are only valid if the controller must make adjustments for varying weather conditions such as rain and evapotranspiration (Eto). Therefore actual time undergoing testing may be longer than one month. Valid performance data is then downloaded from the 30 consecutive day period exhibiting the required minimum 0.40 of gross rainfall and minimum 2.50 inches of ETo.

Full Technical Report



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Toro Intelli-Sense Controller Full Technical SWAT Performance Report

Overall Irrigation Efficiency Evaluation

The efficiency of an irrigation system is a function of four considerations: efficient irrigation controls, efficient application hardware, well-designed irrigation installation, and consistent maintenance. If all considerations are optimal in these four areas the irrigation system can be considered to be efficient over all.

Scheduling Efficiency is the only criteria tested by the Climatologically Based Controller protocol. This value is listed in the Performance Parameters part of this report.

Application Efficiency listed in the input parameter takes into account application hardware, installation and maintenance. This value is listed in the Input Parameters part of this report. These values are generally representative of industry norms and do not relate directly to any specific manufacturers product.

Overall Efficiency,% = [Schedule Efficiency,% x Application Efficiency, %]

Performance Parameters: Total inches for the test period are listed for each zone/crop	Zone #1	Zone #2	Zone #3	Zone #4	Zone #5	Zone #6
Schedule Efficiency,%: Reflects how well irrigation cycles avoided direct, soak runoff and exceeding the root zone working stoage capacity. Scheduling Losses (in.) = Direct Runoff (in.) + Soak Runoff (in.) +Suspha (in.)	100%	100%	100%	100%=	100%	100%
$Sch.eff (%) = \left(\frac{Irr.(Net, in) - Sch.losses(in.)}{Irr.(Net, in)}\right) 100$						
Application Efficiency,%: The percent of water applied by irrigation distribution system that is absorbed in to the root zone working storage and is not lost due to spray dait and pattern loss	55%	60%	70%	75%	80%	65%
Overall Irrigation Efficiency,%:	55%	60%	70%	75%	80%	65%

Details on Crop Coefficients

The crop coefficient defines water required as a percent of total evapotranspiration rate downloaded from the data source. Water requirements have been thoroughly researched for many years. More information regarding this research is available from the Irrigation Association.

The WeatherTRAK scheduling engine used by Toro Intelli-Sense has default crop coefficients listed as plant names in the scheduling engine. Custom crop coefficients may be programmed into any station. Appropriate schedule development includes assessment of the plants within the zone to be watered and selecting from a list of default values based on the plant type, or if preferred, entering the crop coefficient for that plant material.

Reporting Format

Full Technical Report

Tested Technology Benefits

To water purveyor

- First step in identifying technologies
- Rebates or other incentives
- To manufacturers
 - Validate product claims

To EPA WaterSense

Technologies for product labeling

To irrigation industry

Tools for efficient irrigation





SWAT Outreach Tools

- Market Research: barriers to change
- Identify target audience
- Create and test tools
- Deliver message
- Raise funds and repeat for new category



SWAT Tools for Water Providers

Marketing toolkit

- Smart controller statement stuffers
- Homeowner smart controller direct mail package, self-mailer and jumbo postcard
- Contractor smart controller self-mailer and jumbo postcard

Customizable web template

- Web pages to promote smart technologies
- Website resources www.swatirrigation.org



SWAT Tools for Water Providers

Are you giving your landscape too much of a good thing?

Too much water can be as harmful to your landscape as too little."Smart" sprinkler controllers monitor site conditions to automatically provide just the right amount of water to keep your landscape healthy and beautiful.

Get a \$250 rebate on any qualifying "smart" controller

>> See other side for details



Statement Stuffer Homeowner



Enhance the health and beauty of your landscape with a new, "smart" sprinkler controller.

Did you know that overwatering is often the most common cause of garden problems during hot weather? Excess watering suffocates plant roots and washes away fertilizers and soil nutrients, causing plants to look stressed, rot and turn yellow. Installing "smart" controllers in place of traditional timers can help solve this problem by applying just the right amount of water to your landscape to maintain optimal growing conditions.

How do "smart" controllers work?

"Smart" controllers use water more efficiently than traditional timers by monitoring your specific site conditions—including plant and soil type, slope, soil moisture, weather conditions and more—and automatically adjusting the watering schedule on an ongoing basis to provide the right amount of water for each part of your landscape each day.

To learn more about "smart" controllers, please visit our website at www.websitegoeshere.com

Take advantage of our \$250 limited time rebate offer on any qualifying "smart" controller.

Get a \$250 rebate when you upgrade your outdoor sprinkler system with a qualifying "smart" controller by Month X, 2006. For more information, including a program description, restrictions and eligibility requirements, or to download a rebate application, go to www.waterdistrictname.com/smartrebate

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SWAT Tools for Water Providers

Keep your yard looking great and save hundreds of dollars a year on your water bill.

Install a "smart" sprinkler controller today.

Jumbo Postcard Homeowner

Visit w.waterdistrictname.com/sm

Get a \$250 rebate on any qualifying "smart" controller.



Save water-and moneyby upgrading to a "smart" sprinkler controller.

"Smart" sprinkler controllers are a new, proven, easy-to-use way to improve outdoor watering efficiency while saving you money each month on your water bill. Unlike traditional sprinkler timers, which turn the water on and off based on a pre-set schedule, state-of-the-art "smart" controllers work by monitoring actual on-site conditions and automatically applying the right amount of water to your landscape to maintain ideal, healthy growing conditions.

Limited time offer:

Get a \$250 rebate when you upgrade your outdoor sprinkler system with a qualifying "smart" controller by Month X, 2006. Details about this special offer, as well as information about the benefits of "smart" controllers are available at our website: www.waterdistrictname.com/smartrebate. Or you can call the WATER DISTRICT Conservation Office at XXX-XXX-XXXX for more information

Water District 3456 Front Ave Somewhere, XX 11111

> First Name Last Name 123 Main Street Anytown, XX, 99999

SWAT Tools for Water Providers



Grow your business while helping <Water District> reduce outdoor water use.



priority in communities across the U.S., including we ours. As a landscape professional, you have an important opportunity—and a vested interest in helping to conserve our water resources for the future, and "smart" irrigation controllers are a key part of the solution. "Sin

cing outdoor water use has become a top

What are "smart" irrigation controllers?

"Smart" controllers are a relatively new type of irrigation controller that work by monitoring and using information about site conditions (such as soil mosture, rain, with Solps, coil and justin type, and more) to apply just the right amount of water to the landscape to maintain optimal growing conditions. And studies have proven that this reduces outdoor water use, often by as much as 30%.

Even better, "smart" controllers don't require ongoing monitoring and manual adjustments like traditional irrigation timers. Once a "smart" controller is installed and initial testing has assured the accuracy of settings, the "smart" controller automatically takes care of seasonal weather/site specific adjustments. So you don't have to. How "smart" irrigation controllers help you

grow your business. "Smart ingation controllers provide an exciting opportunity for landcape and ingation protestionals to expand and differentiate their service offenings in the growing area of water use efficiency and conservation. And applic now, WATER DETRECT of forling our customers special initized time incertives when they install a "smart" irrigation controller in place of their conventional timer.

The proper installation and initial set-up of "smart" irrigation controllers generally require an in-depth hnowledge of soils, precipitation rates. Sobge measurements and related factors. WATER DISTICET is strongly recommending to our customers that they work with a licensed landscage outratout who is specifically experimented and certified in the installation of "smart" irrigation controllers. That "Smart" Certified irrigation Contractor could be you! It's easy to become a <Water District> Certified "Smart" Irrigation Contractor. All you need is to be a state-licensed landscape or irrigation contractor and attend a WATER DISTRICT "Smart" Irrigation Contractor Workshop in your area.

In this workshop you'll learn about the different types of "smart" controllers, which models have been tested and approved for this program, how to properly install them, the importance of a full system audit, special "smart" controller discount incentives currently available to qualified customers,

and more.



Please send me more information about becoming a <Water District> Certified "Smart" Irrigation Contractor and a list of upcoming training workshops.

Company	
Title	
Address	
City	StateZip
Phone ()	
Email Address	

www.waterdistrictname.com/smartcontractor Or call the WATER DISTRICT Conservation Office at XXX-XXX-XXXX-XXXX.



SWAT Tools for Water Providers

Sample: Municipal Water District of Orange County









Save money and water with "smart" sprinkler controllers

Did you know that more than 50% of the water used by households goes to maintaining landscapes and lawns? You can help reduce your outdoor water use, keep your landscape more attractive and healthy-and save money every month on your water bill-by upgrading your landscape sprinkler system with a "smart" controller.



Homeowners "Smart" sprinkler controllers can keep your yard looking great and save you hundreds of dollars a year on your water bills. learn more

Businesses Maintain the appearance and enhance the value of your property with smart' controllers. learn more



Did you know?

IRRIGATION

IRRIGATION

>> Increasing population density and unpredictable weather patterns are putting ever-increasing demands on limited water resources.

Sample Web Template

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SWAT Tools for Water Providers

Sample: Seattle Public Utilities

Smart water

Keep your yard looking great and save hundreds of dollars a year on your water bill.

Upgrade to a "smart" sprinkler controller.



How do "smart" sprinkler controllers work?

"Smart" sprinkler controllers use water more efficiently than traditional sprinkler timers by monitoring your specific landscape conditions and automatically adjusting the watering schedule to apply the right amount of water to maintain ideal growing conditions.

Benefits of "smart" controllers

Save money: Reduce outdoor water use by up to 30%—which can add up to significant savings on your summer water bills

Healthier, more beautiful landscaping: "Smart" controllers reduce stress on plants from over-watering and under-watering, helping them stay healthy and disease-free.

Easy to use: "Smart" controllers automatically adjust the watering schedule, eliminating the need for manual adjustments.

Good for the environment: "Smart" controllers make efficient use of limited water resources. They also help prevent landscape run-off that carries urban pollution into nearby creeks, lakes and the Puget Sound.

Limited time offer:

Get a \$300-\$450 rebate from the Saving Water Partnership when you upgrade your sprinkler system with a qualifying "smart" controller by December 2007. For rebate details and eligibility requirements ask your irrigation professional or go to:

www.savingwater.org/outside_sprinklers.htm



The Saving Water Partnership is a consortium of local utilities that fund water conservation programs in Seattle and King County.

SWAT Benefits

- Benchmark tested irrigation technologies
- National standard
- Effective water conservation tools
- Outreach and marketing materials
- Partnerships direct access to the industry



Your Support Will Help

- Encourage water efficiency
- Reduce outdoor water use
- Promote conservation partnerships
- Increase environmental awareness among customers





SWAT Support

- Add new product categories to its testing program
- Evolve irrigation market behaviors and attitudes
- Get the word out
- Accelerate the move from traditional irrigation components to smart water application technologies

We're off to a great start ...



What you can do ...

- Annual donations
- Volunteer
- Participate in meetings or protocol review activities

Learn more and find a donations form at: www.swatirrigation.org



Questions



jenna.smith@seattle.gov



SWAT History

- SWAT began in 2001
- 2002 Smart controller meeting at CIT
- 2003 IA Show, Smart Controller Protocol
- 2004 IA Show, Smart Controller Protocol and \$100,000 donation from Hillsborough, Fl.
- 2005 Smart Controller Market Research & IA Show
- 2006 SWAT Website Launched and IA Show, Rain Sensors Selected
- 2007 Rain Sensor Meeting in Gainesville, Florida and EBMUD tests SWAT Marketing Materials (1,500 rebates processed)
- 2008 Soil Moisture Sensor Meeting at CIT

